

# Student-Centered, Teacher-Centered, and Relationship-Driven Coaching

More Impact on Students ----- Less Impact on Student



	<b>Student-Centered Coaching</b>	<b>Teacher- Centered Coaching</b>	<b>Relationship-Driven Coaching</b>
<b>Role</b>	The coach partners with teachers to design learning that is based on a specific objective for student learning.	The coach moves teachers towards implementing a program or set of instructional practices.	The coach provides support and resources to teachers.
<b>Focus</b>	The focus is on using data and student work to analyze progress and collaborate to make informed decisions about instruction that is differentiated and needs based.	The focus is on what the teacher is, or is not doing and addressing it through coaching.	The focus is on providing support to teachers in a way that doesn't challenge or threaten them.
<b>Use of Data</b>	Formative assessment data and student work is used to determine how do design the instruction. Summative assessment data is used to assess progress towards standards mastery.	Summative assessment data is used to hold teachers accountable, rather than as a tool for instructional decision-making.	Data is rarely used in relationship-driven coaching.
<b>Use of Materials</b>	Textbooks, technology and curricular programs are viewed as tools for moving student learning to the next level.	The use of textbooks, technology, and curricular programs is the primary objective of the coaching.	Sharing access and information to textbooks, technology, and curricular programs is the primary focus of the coaching.
<b>Perception of the coach Teacher</b>	The coach is viewed as a partner who is there to support teachers to move students towards mastery of the standards.	The coach is viewed as a person who is there to hold teachers accountable for a certain set of instructional practices or materials.	The coach is viewed as a friendly source of support that provides resources when needed.
<b>Role of Relationships</b>	Trusting, respectful, and collegial relationships are a necessary component for this type of coaching.		